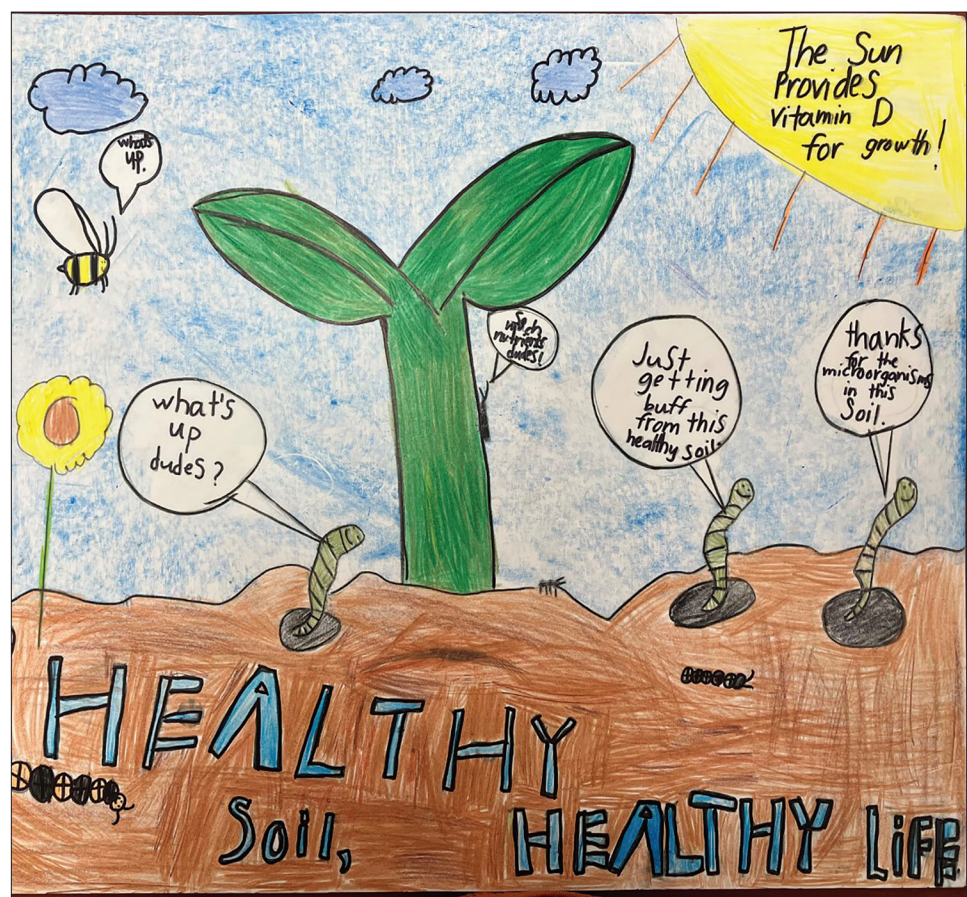
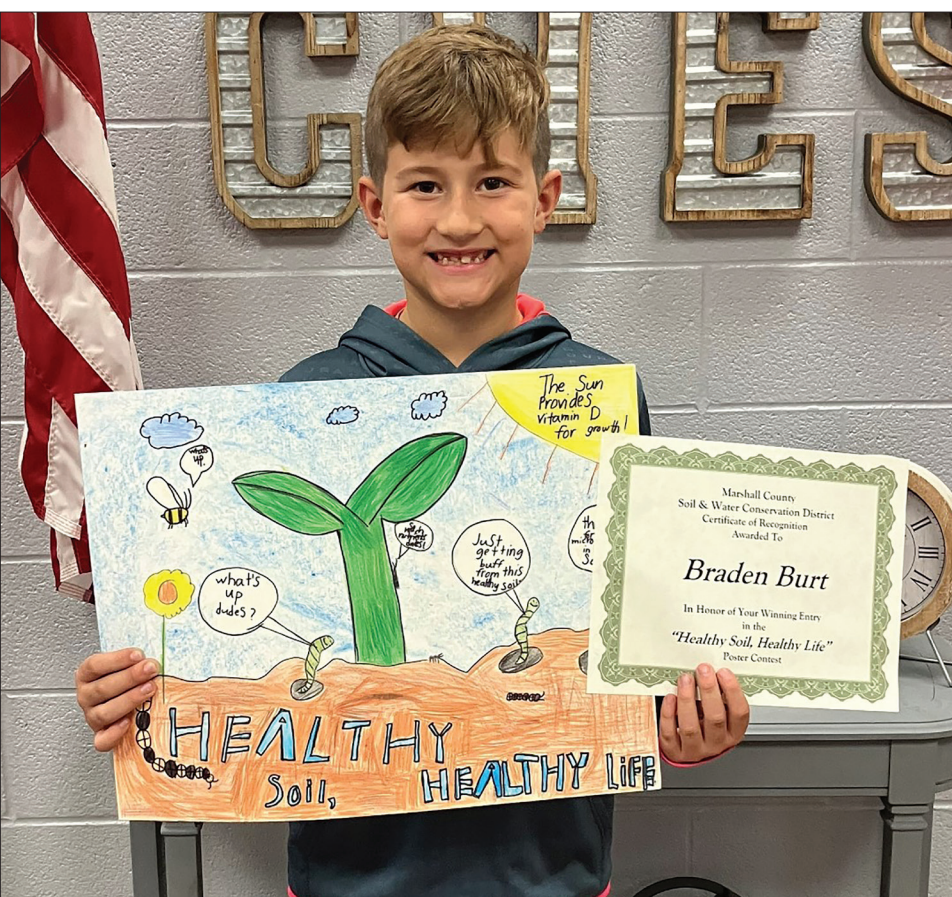


Soil & Water Conservation District announces poster contest winners



The Marshall County Soil & Water Conservation District held its annual poster contest for county students. The Stewardship theme for 2022 was "Healthy Soil, Healthy Life". This contest provides students an opportunity to convey their thoughts about soil, water and related natural resource issues through art. It also highlights the educational outreach efforts of conservation districts and their state conservation associations, auxiliaries and agencies. The winning entrants were Braden Burt (left) from Chapel Hill Elementary (grades 2 – 3) and Delilah McCaffrey (below) from Cornersville Elementary (grades 4 – 6). Each winner received a certificate and a check for \$25.00 from the District, and their posters have been entered in the Tennessee Association of Conservation Districts Annual Poster Contest.



'Gaslighting' is Merriam-Webster's word of the year for 2022

By **Leanne Italie**
Associated Press

NEW YORK (AP) — "Gaslighting" — behavior that's mind manipulating, grossly misleading, downright deceitful — is Merriam-Webster's word of the year.

Lookups for the word on merriam-webster.com increased 1,740% in 2022 over the year before. But something else happened. There wasn't a single event that drove significant spikes in curiosity, as it usually goes with the chosen word of the year.

The gaslighting was pervasive.

"It's a word that has risen so quickly in the English language, and especially in the last four years, that it actually came as a surprise to me and to many of us," said Peter Sokolowski, Merriam-Webster's editor at large, in an exclusive interview with The Associated Press ahead of Monday's unveiling.

"It was a word looked up frequently every single day of the year," he said.

There were deepfakes and the dark web. There were deep states and fake news. And there was a whole lot of trolling.

Merriam-Webster's top definition for gaslighting is the psychological manipulation of a person, usually over an extended period of time, that "causes the victim to question the validity of their own thoughts, perception of reality, or memories and typically leads to confusion, loss of confidence and self-esteem, uncertainty of one's emotional or mental stability, and a dependency on the perpetrator."

More broadly, the dictionary defines the word thusly: "The act or practice of grossly misleading someone especially for one's own advantage."

Gaslighting is a heinous tool frequently used by abusers in relationships — and by politicians and other newsmakers. It can happen between romantic partners, within a broader family unit and among friends. It can be a corporate tactic, or a way to mislead the public. There's also "medi-

cal gaslighting," when a health care professional dismisses a patient's symptoms or illness as "all in your head."

Despite its relatively recent prominence — including "Gaslighter," The Chicks' 2020 album featuring the rousingly angry titular single — the word was brought to life more than 80 years ago with "Gas Light," a 1938 play by Patrick Hamilton.

It birthed two film adaptations in the 1940s. One, George Cukor's "Gaslight" in 1944, starred Ingrid Bergman as Paula Alquist and Charles Boyer as Gregory Anton. The two marry after a whirlwind romance and Gregory turns out to be a champion gaslighter. Among other instances, he insists her complaints over the constant dimming of their London townhouse's gaslights is a figment of her troubled mind. It wasn't.

The death of Angela Lansbury in October

drove some interest in lookups of the word, Sokolowski said. She played Nancy Oliver, a young maid hired by Gregory and told not to bother his "high-strung" wife.

The term gaslighting was later used by mental health practitioners to clinically describe a form of prolonged coercive control in abusive relationships.

"There is this implication of an intentional deception," Sokolowski said. "And once one is aware of that deception, it's not just a straightforward lie, as in, you know, I didn't eat the cookies in the cookie jar. It's something that has a little bit more devious quality to it. It has possibly an idea of strategy or a long-term plan."

Merriam-Webster, which logs 100 million pageviews a month on its site, chooses its word of the year based solely on data. Sokolowski and his team weed out evergreen words most

commonly looked up to gauge which word received a significant bump over the year before.

They don't slice and dice why people look up words, which can be anything from quick spelling and definition checks to some sort of attempt at inspiration or motivation. Some of the droves who looked up "gaslighting" this year might have wanted to know, simply, if it's one or two words, or whether it's hyphenated.

"Gaslighting," Sokolowski said, spent all of 2022 in the top 50 words looked up on merriam-webster.com to earn top dog word of the year status. Last year's pick was "vaccine." Rounding out this year's Top 10 are:

— "Oligarch," driven by Russia's invasion of Ukraine.

— "Omicron," the persistent COVID-19 variant and the 15th letter of the Greek alphabet.

— "Codify," as in turning abortion rights into federal law.

— "Queen consort," what King Charles' wife, Camilla is newly known as.

— "Raid," as in the search of former President Donald Trump's Mar-a-Lago home.

— "Sentient," with lookups brought on by Google canning the engineer who claimed an unreleased AI system had become sentient.

— "Cancel culture," enough said.

— "LGBTQIA," for lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, queer or questioning, intersex, and asexual, aromantic or agender.

— "Loamy," which many Wordle users tried back in August, though the right word that day was "clown."

Volunteer Income Tax Assistance (VITA)

VOLUNTEERS NEEDED

Provide free tax prep services to low- to moderate-income taxpayers at the Marshall County Senior Citizens Center. No experience required.

Get started at volunteerforvita.org.



You are cordially invited to our **Christmas Open House**

10:00 a.m. - 2:00 p.m.
Lewisburg - Friday, December 9th
Chapel Hill - Friday, December 16th

First Commerce BANK "Banking With People You Can Trust!"

500 N. Ellington Parkway, Lewisburg, TN
931-359-4322

4641 Nashville Hwy, Chapel Hill, TN
931-364-7888
www.firstcommercebank.net

Member FDIC